

# 2023-24 Debate

## Season Tournament Limitations for District Eligibility

1. A school or individual may compete in up to ten tournaments for both speech and debate (ex. 3 debate only, 5 speech/debate combined, and 2 speech only). A tournament is defined as four or more schools.
2. No debater may miss more than eight days of school to attend tournaments.
3. Any school or individual exceeding the allowed number of tournaments (exception: NSDA) will be ineligible for district and state tournaments.
4. All students are required to follow IHSAA Rule 5-12-1: An organized scrimmage, drill or practice by teams or individual students with or against other member school teams or players is considered a contest, and counts toward the total number of contests a team is allowed.

## Principal Verification

1. Tournament Limits: A signed Principal Verification Form must be submitted to both district and state tournament managers to verify the number of tournaments attended.
2. Appropriate Debating: A signed Principal Approval Statement must be submitted to both district and state tournament managers to acknowledge that:
  - a. Argumentation advanced by debaters from the school will meet the standards of conduct of that school, and
  - b. Constructive speeches, rebuttals and cross examinations will be appropriate in language and action for public performance by high school students.

## District Tournament Format

1. State debate qualifiers will be determined at a district tournament in the manner approved by their Board of Control.
2. No school may enter more than sixteen (16) entries in the district tournament. (A Policy team, a Public Forum team, an LD debater and/or a Congressional debater each constitute one entry). No school may enter more than eight (8) LD entries, eight (8) policy entries, eight (8) public forum entries or eight (8) congressional entries.
3. The District Board of Control may approve an additional entry or wild card for the district debate tournament to avoid bye rounds (created by an odd number of entries). Note: Byes do not apply to Congressional debate.
4. Each district may hold one, two, or three qualifying tournaments based on the schools participating in the district tournament(s) with the approval of the local coaches and the District Board of Control. Districts will decide the format of their district tournament(s) by October 1<sup>st</sup> and notify the IHSAA.

## State Debate Representation

1. Representation from district to state shall be based on the actual number of entries that complete all rounds of the district tournament.
2. Representation (LD, Policy, PF, Congress) quotas for state debate:

<u>Dist. Entries</u>	<u># to State</u>	<u>Dist. Entries</u>	<u># to State</u>
2 - 6	2	19 - 24	8
7 - 12	4	25 - 30	10
13 - 18	6	31 - 36	12

If there is only one entry in any event, the district manager shall contact the IHSAA for an appeal determining advancement to the State Debate tournament.

3. Honest Effort: If an entry does not complete all rounds at the district tournament, that entry may be included in the count used to determine the number of state qualifiers provided the tournament manager determines that the non-finish was due to emergency circumstances beyond the student's control.

## Alternates

1. Alternates shall be determined at the district tournament, in the manner approved by the District Board of Control. Each district may designate two official alternates for each event. In the event a qualifying entry cannot attend State, the official district alternate entry will be entered. Note: Alternates do not receive repair rights at the state tournament.
2. Drops shall be reported to the IHSAA and changed on the tournament registration website by noon on the Wednesday preceding State. Drops reported after that time will result in a fine being levied against the school (see speech arts general regulations).
3. Alternates replacing late drops will be entered up to the start of the first round at State. First choice will be the alternates from the district reporting the drop. If that alternate is not available, another will be randomly selected from a pool of available district alternates, first from the #1 alternates' pool and then from the #2 alternates' pool.
4. Schools choosing to bring official district alternates to the state tournament must register them upon arrival at the tournament site.

## IDC/NSDA Rule Precedence

1. The ISATA debate caucus will vote each year during the conference to adopt the current NSDA portion of the debate procedures and rules. This will serve to maintain consistency between the state and national rules.
2. All references to the NSDA district tournament should be understood as embodied in the state debate tournament. Procedures and references unique to the district NSDA tournament--including but not limited to the tabulation committee, tabulation method, the national office and a national office referee--should be considered null and void at the state debate tournament.
3. The NSDA is in no way affiliated with the state debate tournament. Duties and responsibilities tied to the national office defer to the state grievance committee who acts as the final arbiter at the IHSAA state debate tournament. All decisions rendered by this committee may not be appealed.

## Judging Guidelines

1. State debate judges shall complete a digital paradigm posted for coach and student access on the [www.isata.org](http://www.isata.org) website.
2. One policy debate constitutes a judging round. Two LD debates or two Public Forum debates constitute a judging round.

3. A judge should not judge an entry more than once.
4. Any re-assignment of officials (at the ballot desk or elsewhere) for all rounds of all forms of debate must be verified by re-assignment personnel to affirmatively maintain the same regional balance as determined in the tab room prior to ballots being delivered to the ballot desk for distribution.
5. Each school will be provided with a copy of their ballot at the conclusion of the tournament.
6. The ballot is the official decision of the judge. Judges are not obligated to “defend a ballot” or answer a coach’s questions regarding a ballot decision.
7. Oral critiques are not given at state debate.
8. Judges do not disqualify contestants. Rule violations shall be reported to the tournament manager.
9. When sending judge names to the IHSAA for state debate, coaches must declare all schools with which a judge is affiliated and coded against.
10. Any school entering a congressional debate entry in the State Debate tournament shall be required to bring a certified judge that is also a trained Parliamentarian. A trained Parliamentarian shall be defined as an appropriate (to judge) aged person whom the head coach personally verifies is conversant and familiar with Roberts Rules of Order as used by the NSDA at the national NSDA tournament. Such training and verification shall be the sole responsibility of the head coach of the entering school.
11. Each judge may select which debate events they prefer to judge at the State Debate tournament. They may choose as few as two or as many as four events on their digital paradigm.

### **General Tournament Rules**

1. Recording: Permission to record audio, for educational purposes only, during the debate round must be obtained by all parties being recorded. Judges must be present when permission is given. Permission record both video and audio must be obtained in writing from all coaches and debaters involved. Only active competitors and/or tournament officials are permitted to record. Observers and judges are not permitted to record. Recordings will not be considered when evaluating grievances or judging decisions.
2. Flowing is permitted. Any contestant still competing at the tournament may not observe any round. Prior to octafinals, the first break round, all observers must be affiliated with one of the competing teams. Observers may flow, but may not coach or communicate with judges or debaters in any manner during the debate.
3. Disqualification for code manipulation: Switching code numbers, divisions or partners is grounds for disqualification from the tournament.
4. Forfeiture of Round for Tardiness: An entry will forfeit a round for failure to appear within ten minutes of the scheduled time, unless the delay is caused by the tournament itself. A forfeiture will result in a loss, a rank of 7 (in policy) or a rank of 9 (in congress), and 0 speaker points.
5. Timed Road Maps: To ensure that rounds stay on time, speakers will be allotted a ten second ‘road map’ before their speech time begins. No arguments may be advanced during this time period.

### **General Argumentation Rules**

1. Topicality: The first affirmative must define the terms of the proposition either literally or operationally. The first negative may either accept or reject the definition of terms. Any topicality arguments must be initiated in the first negative constructive speech.
2. Plans: In policy debate, the affirmative must present their specific plan or advocacy, during the first affirmative constructive speech. The affirmative in Lincoln-Douglas may choose to present a plan--although it is not required--but it must be presented during the first affirmative constructive. Note: Plans are not permitted in public forum debate.
3. Counterplans: In Policy debate and Lincoln-Douglas debate, the negative may choose to present a counterplan – although it is not required – but it must be presented during the first negative constructive speech. A counterplan will be defined as a policy option proposed as an alternative to the Affirmative’s plan. The counterplan must not affirm the resolution advanced by the Affirmative side.  
NOTE: Counterplans are not permitted in public forum debate.
4. New Arguments: New issues shall not be advanced in rebuttal speeches; however, additional evidence and extensions on previous arguments are appropriate.
5. Speaker Points: In Public Forum, Policy Debate and Lincoln Douglas Debate each speaker will be awarded speaker points on a 30-point scale with no partial points permitted. Speaker points should reflect the holistic presentation of the speaker.

### **Idaho Congressional Debate Adaptations**

Due to state tournament time limitations and differing means of registration from the NSDA district tournament format the following changes are made from NSDA Congress Guidelines:

1. A session is defined as including:
  - a. 3 ½ hour sessions.
  - b. 12-17 students as the optimum number for a 3 and one half (3½) hour session; otherwise, a session should be lengthened by 10 minutes per each additional student beyond 17. Chambers may not be larger than 20 students.
2. As students are not divided into the house and senate, chapter 9.3 Assigning Students to Chambers §1 is null and void. 9.3 Assigning Students to Chambers §2 is the first section applied for purposes of the IHSAA rules.
3. The main motion to “Suspend the Rules” in any regard shall not be considered or allowed in Congressional Debate at the State Debate tournament.
4. The Tuesday of the week previous to State Debate shall be determined to be the State Student Congress Workday. On this day, the Student Congress Subcommittee shall meet to collect and determine the legislative packet for the State Championships under the direction of the State Debate Manager. Meetings may be in person or via electronic means as determined by the members of the subcommittee. Each school with one or more State Student Congress qualifiers may submit up to two bills or resolutions to be received by the IHSAA by the date of the State Congress Workday. A member from each District in Idaho shall be named to the Student Congress Subcommittee at the choosing of their members in their district and must be selected prior to the Workday. It shall be the work of the Subcommittee to select the legislation for the preliminary, semi-final, and final sessions. One bill from each school will be selected for the preliminary legislation packet. If a school submits a second

piece of legislation, those will be blind drawn into the semi-finals or finals packet. The Student Congress Subcommittee shall select not fewer than ten bills or resolutions to be designated as the Official Agenda for each preliminary chamber. The remaining pieces of legislation shall be split evenly between the semi-final and final packets. Bills and resolutions selected for the Official legislation packet shall be posted on the appropriate tournament website by 4pm on the Thursday the week prior to the State Debate tournament. It shall be the responsibility of each Chamber to set their own agenda and docket order.

5. Setting the Chamber Agenda: Each Chamber should begin by setting the agenda (legislation order). Each school present in the chamber shall select one representative to draw a number. The representative who selects the lowest number (1) shall choose the first piece of legislation for the agenda. The representative with the next lowest number (generally 2) shall choose the second piece of legislation and so on, until the order is set for all legislation. After one rotation the order would then be snaked to allow the last school to choose the next piece of legislation until all pieces have been placed on the agenda.
6. Announcing Chambers: Each chamber shall be announced twenty-four hours before the beginning of the first round of competition. Students may interact with each other during that time but no official actions (motions, agendas, etc.) may take place before the beginning of the first session.
7. Scorers' ranks are inputted, with non-ranked students considered as ranks of 9. The parliamentarian's ranks, up to eighth are inputted as well, with subsequent ranks considered as ranks of 9. Each individual chamber is tabulated independent of the others. Legislators with the lowest cumulative rank total advance to the next level of competition, employing the following tiebreakers: 1) Judges' preference, 2) Reciprocal fractions, 3) Adjusted cumulative rank total after dropping highest and lowest ranks, 4) Reciprocals of adjusted cumulative rank total, and 5) Rank by the parliamentarian.
8. For Congressional Debate, in all rounds, prelims and eliminations, Presiding Officers shall be elected for a single hour allotment and be scored on the appropriate point scale for that hour of service for the equivalent of a single speech.
9. In Congressional Debate, speakers will indicate a desire to speak by raising their placard for recognition by the presiding officer.
10. Preset, randomized recency will be used in every round of Congressional Debate.
11. Direct questioning will be used in every round of Congressional Debate.
  - a. Direct questioning: The presiding officer will open the floor for questions following each speech. The presiding officer will recognize questioners for a cross-examination period of no more than 30 seconds. Questioners will be chosen according to a separate questioning recency.

#### **Policy, Public Forum and Lincoln Douglas Adaptations**

1. The tournament management will assign five random preliminary rounds. No round will begin later than 9:00 p.m. on the first day.
2. Contestants will debate two affirmative and two negative preliminary rounds in Lincoln-Douglas and policy debate. These styles of debate will flip for sides in round five. When possible, contestants should meet neither competitors from their own school nor prior opponents.
3. At the conclusion of the five preliminary rounds, the tournament management will create an octafinal bracket. Octafinals, quarterfinals, semifinals and finals are single elimination rounds. NOTE: If sixteen or

fewer entries qualify for the state tournament in a single debate event, that event will break straight to quarterfinals and qualifying entries will earn sweepstakes points from quarterfinals on.

- a. All competitors in the bracket will flip for sides except for prior opponents in Lincoln-Douglas and policy debate, who will be locked on opposite sides.
  - b. Brackets will be broken to avoid teammates debating each other for as long as possible. When teammates are bracketed against each other, the lower-seeded of those entries will be replaced with the next lower-seeded entry in the bracket not from the same school.
  - c. Congress will provide a semifinal round to the top thirty-two (32) competitors in the tournament. This may be adjusted up to thirty-six (36) students, depending upon presiding officer selection in (only) the semifinal round. The top eight (8) competitors from each house will advance to the final super congress round.
4. Tie Break Procedure: The determining factors shall be:
    - 1) Speaker ranking. If the tie still exists, the criteria shall be (in this order): 2) head to head, 3) speaker points, 4) drop high and low speaker points, 5) opponents' win-loss record, 6) additional tiebreaker calculations available in the tournament software to avoid ties. In the event that a tie still exists, a coin will be flipped to break the tie. The debate commissioner and tournament manager will oversee this.
  5. Strike Privilege: Prior to the beginning of Round 1 of the State Debate tournament, the head coach of each school will be given the opportunity to strike a single judge. Those judges will not judge that school in any debate event for the entirety of the tournament.

#### **Determining Team Champions**

1. Team winners will be determined based on a combined total of points earned in all four disciplines.
 

<u>Place</u>	<u>Points</u>	<u>Place</u>	<u>Points</u>
First	16	Semifinalists	12
Second	14	Quarterfinalists	8
		Octafinalists	4
2. In Congressional Speaking, each of the sixteen competitors in the final super session will earn the equivalent points awarded in the other styles of debate. First place will receive 16 points, second place will receive 14 points, semifinalists (third – fourth places) will receive 12 points. Quarterfinalists (fifth – eighth places) will receive 8 points. Octafinalists (ninth – sixteenth places) will receive 4 points.
3. Ties in team placement will be broken by:
  - a. Number of entries advancing into break rounds, then
  - b. Number of state qualifying entries.